## U.S. Department of Labor

Mine Safety and Health Administration 201 12th Street South, Suite 401 Arlington, Virginia 22202-5452



### MARCH 17, 2022

MEMORANDUM FOR PATRICIA W. SILVEY Deputy Assistant Secretary for Mine Safety and Health

THROUGH:

NANCY M. ROONEY Administrator for Mine Safety and Health Enforcement

FROM:

THOMAS W. CHARBONEAU Director, Office of Assessments

SUBJECT:

Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) Accountability Division Review Birmingham District and

#### Introduction

This memorandum summarizes the Accountability Division's review of the Birmingham District and the The review focused on enforcement activities at the The review also included an evaluation of District and Field Office activities, level of enforcement, and MSHA supervisory and managerial oversight activities.

Purpose

The purpose of this accountability review was to determine whether MSHA enforcement policies, procedures and guidance were followed consistently and to assess whether mission-critical enforcement activities were accomplished.

## Overview

| Accountability Division Specialist Jerry Kissell conducted the review in The review focused on a Regular Safety and Health Inspection (E01) at The Event No. Completed in The is a located in The review also included areas of District and Field Office responsibility, identified in the attached Accountability Division Checklist (Attachment B). Due to travel restrictions resulting from the February 2021 National Emergency and continuing in effect beyond March 1, 2021, the site visit portion of the review could not be performed. |
|---|
| Review Results  |
| Based on the review of the E01 inspection report, Event No. and discussions with the Field Office and District Management, the level of enforcement was appropriate for the mine.   |
| This review identified one issue that required a corrective action plan (Attachment A).   |
| Issue 1: The District did not provide bump test equipment necessary for inspectors to safely and effectively complete underground mine E01 inspections (Attachment C).  |
| Multi-gas detector bump test kits were not made available to inspectors conducting multiple-day   |

underground inspections at non-local underground mines. The second is responsible for travel time from the Field Office. The inspectors stay in the area of the assigned mine to conduct inspections during the week and cannot feasibly return to the Field Office to bump-test multi-gas detectors before use each day.

Attachment A: Corrective Action Plan

MEMORANDUM FOR THOMAS W. CHARBONEAU Director, Office of Assessments

THROUGH: NANCY M. ROONEY Administrator for Mine Safety and Health Enforcement

THROUGH:

MOHAMED ABOELMAGĎ Chief, Division of Accountability

FROM:

Mary Jo Bishop District Manager Birmingham District

SUBJECT: Birmingham District Fiscal Year 2022 Audit Proposed Action Plan

This is a response to the review conducted by the Accountability Division in for the Birmingham District and the formation of the review identified one issue to be addressed by this District.

Issue 1: The District did not provide bump test equipment as necessary for inspectors to safely and effectively complete underground E01 inspections (Attachment C).

Multi-gas detector bump test kits were not made available for inspectors when conducting multiple-day underground inspections at non-local underground mines. The field Office. The inspectors stay in their assigned travel areas to conduct the inspections during the week and cannot feasibly return to the field office daily to bump-test multi-gas detectors before

**ROOT CAUSE:** 

use.

The District did not have procedures in place to assure adequate equipment was provided and onhand in the to cover the daily bump-test requirements where multiple detectors were in use concurrently.

#### PROPOSED CORRECTIVE ACTIONS:

The District will procure the equipment necessary to bump-test multi-gas detectors. Upon delivery, it will be distributed to the appropriate inspection personnel at the field office. Inspectors will receive instruction on their use and care, in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

# OFFICE OR POSITION RESPONSIBLE FOR IMPLEMENTING THE CORRECTIVE ACTION(S):

The District Manager is responsible for ensuring the implementation of corrective actions.

TIMEFRAME FOR COMPLETION OF THE CORRECTIVE ACTION:

The District anticipates the necessary materials and equipment will arrive before March 31, 2022.

METHOD FOR DETERMINING SUCCESS:

The Assistant District Managers will follow up with each of their assigned Field Offices within 30days of receipt to ensure the multi-gas performance bump test materials and equipment have been distributed to the appropriate enforcement personnel and are being used as needed. The Assistant District Managers will submit notice to the District Manager confirming the multi-gas performance bump test materials and equipment have been distributed, are being used and documentation of the performance bump tests are being completed as required.

The District Manager will send a memorandum to Thomas W. Charboneau, Director, Office of Assessments upon completion and evaluation of the corrective actions.

Attachment B: Accountability Division Checklist

Birmingham District and

Some questions may not be applicable to the particular mine site or office and would not be a part of this review.

Questions 1-16 apply to the regular mine inspection report reviewed and the mine site visit.

| Question Number | Question  | Answer                       |
|-----------------|---|------------------------------|
| Question 1      | Determine if complete and thorough<br>E01 inspections are being conducted | Adequate: Yes                |
|                 | and/or if policy and procedures were properly followed.                   | Corrective Action Needed: No |
|                 |   | Comments: None               |
| Question 2      | Determine if documentation for inspections conforms to inspection         | Adequate: Yes                |
|                 | procedures.   | Corrective Action Needed: No |
|                 |   | Comments: None               |
| Question 3      | Determine if citations and orders issued during previous inspections      | Adequate: Yes                |
|                 | were properly evaluated for gravity,<br>negligence, level of enforcement, | Corrective Action Needed: No |
|                 | number of persons affected, and supported by documentation.               | Comments: None               |
| Question 4      | Evaluate examination of required record books and postings for            | Adequate: Yes                |
|                 | compliance with applicable standards.                                     | Corrective Action Needed: No |
|                 | standards.  | Comments: None               |
| Question 5      | Evaluate examination of the required mine maps.                           | Adequate: Yes                |
|                 | mine maps.  | Corrective Action Needed: No |
|                 |   | Comments: None               |

| Question Number | Question   | Answer  |
|-----------------|--|---|
| Question 6      | Evaluate the observation of the<br>mining cycle and conditions in<br>theactive working area during                                     | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed: No |
|                 | the review.  | Comments None                                 |
| Question 7      | Evaluate the air quantity,<br>quality, and gas checks during<br>the review.  | Adequate: Yes                                 |
|                 |  | Corrective Action Needed: No                  |
|                 |  | Comments: None                                |
| Question 8      | Evaluate the examination of electrical equipment,  | Adequate: Yes                                 |
|                 | transformerstations, and/or<br>electrical circuits.  | Corrective Action Needed: No                  |
|                 |  | Comments: None                                |
| Question 9      | Evaluate examination for permissibility during the   | Adequate: Not Applicable                      |
|                 | review.  | Corrective Action Needed: No                  |
|                 |  | Comments: None                                |
| Question 10     | Determine if E01 inspections includeexaminations of the  | Adequate: Yes                                 |
|                 | conveyor belts, belt drives, belt<br>entries.  | Corrective Action Needed: No                  |
|                 |  | Comments: None                                |
| Question 11     | Evaluate, during the review, the<br>inspection of at least one set of<br>seals, including methods for<br>obtaining samples from sealed | Adequate: Not Applicable                      |
|                 |  | Corrective Action Needed: No                  |
|                 | areas.   | Comments: None                                |
| Question 12     | Determine if close-out discussionsare being conducted.   | Adequate: Yes                                 |
|                 | C C  | Corrective Action Needed: No                  |
|                 |  | Comments: None                                |

| Question Number | Question   | Answer                       |
|-----------------|--|------------------------------|
| Question 13     | Evaluate applicable plans for the site (ventilation, roof control, emergency | Adequate: Not Applicable     |
|                 | response, ground control, etc.).   | Corrective Action Needed: No |
|                 |  | Comments: None               |
| Question 14     | Determine if a proper examination<br>of the Atmospheric Monitoring           | Adequate: Not Applicable     |
|                 | System (AMS) and Automatic Fire<br>Sensor and Warning Device is being        | Corrective Action Needed: No |
|                 | conducted.   | Comments: None               |
| Question 15     | Determine if proper procedures for conducting, documenting, and              | Adequate: Yes                |
|                 | reviewing MSHA health inspections are being followed.                        | Corrective Action Needed: No |
|                 |  | Comments: None               |
| Question 16     | Evaluate the overall condition of the mine relative to the level of          | Adequate: Yes                |
|                 | enforcement documented in previously completed inspections.                  | Corrective Action Needed: No |
|                 |  | Comments: None               |

Questions 17-35 apply to Field Office and District-specific items.

| Question Number | Question  | Answer                        |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Question 17     | Determine if inspectors have sufficient equipment and supplies    | Adequate: No                  |
|                 | to conduct thorough inspections.                                  | Corrective Action Needed: Yes |
|                 |   | Comments: Attachment C        |
| Question 18     | Determine if inspectors have an understanding of when a violation | Adequate: Yes                 |
|                 | of Section 103(a) for Advance<br>Notice occurs and whether        | Corrective Action Needed: No  |
|                 | appropriate citations are issued for<br>Advance Notice.           | Comments: None                |

| Question Number | Question   | Answer   |
|-----------------|--|--|
| Question 19     | Determine if decisions to initiate or<br>decline investigations for Possible<br>Knowing/Willful (PKW) Reviews<br>are within 30 calendar days.                          |  |
| Question 20     | Evaluate 103(i) spot inspection<br>(E02) reports for the office being<br>reviewed for compliance with<br>agency policies and procedures.                               | Adequate: Not Applicable<br>Corrective Action Needed: No<br>Comments: None |
| Question 21     | Determine if Hazardous Condition<br>Complaint inspections/investigations<br>are being conducted according to<br>policy and procedures.                                 | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed: No<br>Comments: None            |
| Question 22     | Determine if supervisors are<br>monitoring inspector time and<br>activity to ensure proper use of time,<br>including off-shift and weekend<br>work, by all inspectors. | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed: No<br>Comments: None            |
| Question 23     | Determine if required supervisory<br>accompanied activities are being<br>conducted and documented<br>according to agency policy and<br>procedures.                     | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed: No<br>Comments: None            |
| Question 24     | Determine if a 104(d) tracking<br>system is in place and being kept<br>current at the office being reviewed.   | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed: No<br>Comments: None            |
| Question 25     | Determine if the Electronic Mine<br>Files are maintained and reviewed<br>according to current agency policy<br>and procedures.   | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed: No<br>Comments: None            |

| Question Number | Question   | Answer   |
|-----------------|--|--|
| Question 26     | Determine if supervisors are rotating<br>the mine assignments annually<br>among inspectors assigned to their<br>Field Office.                        | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed: No<br>Comments: None  |
| Question 27     | Determine if retraining for<br>supervisors, inspectors, and<br>specialists is up to date and being<br>tracked.                                       | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed: Yes<br>Comments: None |
| Question 28     | Determine if District Managers,<br>Assistant District Managers, and<br>supervisors are conducting mine<br>visits according to directives.            | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed: No<br>Comments: None  |
| Question 29     | Determine if six-month plan reviews<br>comply with current agency policy<br>and procedures.  | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed: No<br>Comments: None  |
| Question 30     | Determine if Assistant District<br>Managers are conducting the<br>required second-level reviews.   |  |
| Question 31     | Determine if district management<br>personnel are reviewing work<br>products and reports for accuracyand<br>completeness.                            | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed: No<br>Comments: None  |
| Question 32     | Determine if managers and<br>supervisors are using standardized<br>reports to review critical data<br>relevant to inspections and<br>investigations. | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed: No<br>Comments: N one |

| Question Number | Question  | Answer  |
|-----------------|---|---|
| Question 33     | Determine if information (mine<br>status, methane liberation,<br>number of employees, etc.) is<br>being enteredinto the MSHA<br>Standardized Information<br>System (MSIS) accurately and in<br>a timely manner.   | Adequate: Yes<br>Corrective Action Needed:<br>NoComments: None            |
| Question 34     | <ul> <li>Determine if the District's Roof<br/>Control Plan Review Standard<br/>Operating Procedures follow<br/>established Program Policy<br/>Manualrequirements and include<br/>guidance to follow the Roof<br/>Control Plan Review Handbook<br/>to include:</li> <li>Checking that<br/>required information<br/>is submitted.</li> <li>Checking for<br/>communication with<br/>otherplan approval<br/>groups.</li> <li>Assuring that<br/>designated MSHA<br/>personnel contact the<br/>operator for additional<br/>information.</li> <li>Discussing results of on-<br/>siteevaluations with the<br/>operator and identified<br/>miners' representatives.</li> </ul> | Adequate: Not Applicable<br>Corrective Action Needed:<br>NoComments: None |

Attachment C: Issues Requiring Corrective Action Plan

Issue 1: The District did not provide bump test equipment as necessary for inspectors to safely and effectively complete underground mine E01 inspections.

Multi-gas detector bump test kits were not made available for inspectors when conducting multiple-day underground inspections at non-local underground mines. The second has second travel areas to conduct the inspections during the week and cannot feasibly return to the Field Office each day to bump-test multi-gas detectors before use.

Requirement: GIPH, PH19-IV-V-1, page 1-2 states "Inspection personnel will be provided equipment and supplies sufficient to safely and effectively complete the assigned inspection and will be properly trained in the use of such equipment. The inspector should use equipment and supplies that are owned and properly maintained by MSHA..."